

## Pine Hill Public Schools Curriculum

Content Area:	<b>Science</b>		
Course Title/ Grade Level:	CP Biology / Grade 10		
Unit 1:	Scientific Process	Duration:	1 week
Unit 2:	Scientific Process	Duration:	1 week
Unit 3:	Characteristics of Life	Duration:	1 week
Unit 4:	Inorganic Chemistry	Duration:	1 weeks
Unit 5:	Organic Chemistry	Duration:	1-2 weeks
Unit 6:	Cellular Structure	Duration:	1-2 weeks
Unit 7:	Cell Membrane and transport	Duration:	2 weeks
Unit 8:	Photosynthesis and Respiration	Duration:	12 days
Unit 9:	Cell Cycle	Duration:	1 weeks
Unit 10:	Meiosis and Heredity	Duration:	18 days
Unit 11:	DNA, RNA and Protein Synthesis	Duration:	1-2 weeks
Unit 12:	Biotechnology	Duration:	2-3 weeks
Unit 13:	Evolution	Duration:	15 days
Unit 14:	Ecology and Human Impacts on the Environment	Duration:	18 days
Unit 15:	NJBCT Review	Duration:	1 week
Date Created or Revised:	2011		
BOE Approval Date:	8/28/12		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Scientific Process		<b>Unit # 2</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 1 week
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-How can terms be defined using root words?</li> <li>-Why is the scientific method important and what are the steps?</li> <li>-What is the importance of controls and a variable in an experiment?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Root Words</li> <li>-Steps of the scientific method</li> <li>-Controls vs. Variables</li> <li>-Data collection and organization methods</li> <li>- Inquiring, observing, and discovering as a way to build science knowledge from the known to the unknown</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Determine the meaning of a term based on its root words</li> <li>- Design and perform experiments using the scientific method</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Determine the meaning of a term based on its root words</li> <li>- Design and perform experiments using the scientific method</li> <li>-homework/class work</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Inquiry lab on scientific method</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Standard:</b> 5.1		
<b>Strand(s):</b> D		

<b>Content Statement(s):</b>				<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>			
Demonstrate how to use scientific tools and instruments and knowledge of how to handle animals with respect for their safety and welfare.							
<u><b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</b></u>							
	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
<u><b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</b></u>							
	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Characteristics of Life		<b>Unit # 3</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 1 week
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-What are the essential characteristics that all living organisms share?</li> <li>-How does structure relate to function in living systems from the organismal to the cellular level?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Overview of essential life processes</li> <li>- Characteristics of Life</li> <li>- Compare abiotic and biotic factors</li> <li>- Needs of an organism</li> <li>-Levels of organization from biosphere to cell</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identify the characteristics of life</li> <li>-Describe the needs of an organism</li> <li>-List levels of organization and provide an example</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	homework/class work <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> </ul> -Lab on characteristics of life (Pill Bug, Mythbusters Lab)	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Standard:</b> 5.1		
<b>Strand(s):</b> A,B,C,D		
<b>Content Statement(s):</b>		<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>

<u><b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</b></u>							
	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
<u><b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</b></u>							
	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Inorganic Chemistry		<b>Unit # 4</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 1 week
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	How is water important to life? -How does structure relate to function in living systems from the organismal to the cellular level?	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Water</li> <li>- Isotopes</li> <li>- Lewis structures (ionic/covalent bonding)</li> <li>- pH and buffers</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Review ionic, covalent, and hydrogen bonding</li> <li>- Use Lewis structures to show the difference between ionic and covalent bonding</li> <li>- Define isotopes and explain how they are used in biological research and medicine</li> <li>- Differentiate between acids and bases</li> <li>-Describe the properties of water and its importance to living things</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-homework/class work</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Labs on using pH (biological buffers, antacids), building molecular models</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Standard:</b> 5.3		
<b>Strand(s):</b> A. Organization and Development		
Analyze the interrelationships and interdependencies among	5.3.12.C.1	

different organisms and explain how these relationships contribute to the stability of the ecosystem.	

**21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes**

	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
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**21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills**

	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Organic Chemistry		<b>Unit # 5</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 12 Days
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	-How does structure relate to function in living systems from the cellular level to the level of the organism as a whole?	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Importance of specific elements (carbon, oxygen, hydrogen, nitrogen, phosphorus, sulfur)</li> <li>- Dehydrations synthesis and hydrolysis</li> <li>- Macromolecules (structure and function)</li> <li>- Enzymes (function)</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Describe the structure and function of the four major types of organic molecules</li> <li>-Describe how polymers are built and broken down</li> <li>-Describe the unique properties of enzymes</li> <li>-Model (using physical or digital tools) the four major categories of organic molecules</li> <li>-Conduct experiments to demonstrate the impact of various conditions on enzymes</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- -homework/class work</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Labs: Qualitative Identification of macromolecules, miscibility lab</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Standard:</b>		
<b>Strand(s):</b>		
<b>Content Statement(s):</b>		<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>



<u><b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</b></u>							
	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
<u><b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</b></u>							
	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
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<b>Unit Title:</b> Cellular Structure		<b>Unit # 6</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 1 week
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	What is the basic unit of structure and function of living things?	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Cell theory</li> <li>-Parts of the microscope</li> <li>-Types of microscopes and their uses</li> <li>-Plant vs Animal Cells</li> <li>-Prokaryotic vs Eukaryotic cells</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Proficient in using microscope, locating specimens, and creating a wet mount</li> <li>-Observe and identify types of cells</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-homework/class work</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-labs on the microscope, investigating cell types</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Standard:</b> 5.3		
<b>Strand(s):</b> A. Organization and Development		
<b>Content Statement(s):</b>		<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>

Predict a cells response in a given set of environmental conditions.							
<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</u></b>							
	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</u></b>							
	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
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<b>Unit Title: Cell Membrane and transport</b>		<b>Unit #7</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level: CP Biology</b>		<b>Length of Time: 10 days</b>
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	-How are substances transported into and out of the cell to maintain homeostasis?	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Describe the major structure and functions of the cell membrane</li> <li>- Explain how the structure of the plasma membrane makes it semi-permeable</li> <li>- Describe and distinguish between the processes of diffusion, facilitated diffusion, osmosis, and active transport</li> <li>- Compare and contrast hypertonic, hypotonic, and isotonic solutions</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Recognize that cell membranes are selectively permeable and maintain optimal internal conditions through transport</li> <li>-Predict a cell's response in a given set of environmental conditions</li> <li>-Conduct investigations and use results of measurements/observations to refine predictions and explanations</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Homework/Class work</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Labs investigation osmosis and diffusion</li> </ul> <p>Benchmark #1</p>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Standard:</b>		
<b>Strand(s):</b>		

<b>Content Statement(s):</b>				<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>			
<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</u></b>							
	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</u></b>							
	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Photosynthesis and Respiration		<b>Unit # 8</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 12 days
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	How do cells obtain and use energy? How are matter and energy transformed and transferred in living things?	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Original source of energy for all living things is the sun</li> <li>- Photosynthesis and cellular respiration are dependent processes</li> <li>-Aerobic vs. Anaerobic</li> <li>-Recognize the equations for cell respiration and photosynthesis</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Describe the reactants and products of photosynthesis and cellular respiration</li> <li>-Link energy from the sun to the energy needs of organisms</li> <li>-Differentiate between aerobic and anaerobic processes</li> <li>-Compare and contrast the processes of cellular respiration and photosynthesis</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>--Homework/Class work</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Cancer activity</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Standard:</b> 5.3		
<b>Strand(s):</b> B. Matter and Energy Transformations		
<b>Content Statement(s):</b>		<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>
Investigate and describe the complementary relationship between photosynthesis and cellular respiration.		

<u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</u>			
Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy	Civic Literacy
			Health Literacy
<u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</u>			
Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	Communication and Collaboration
Media Literacy		ICT Literacy	Information Literacy
			Life and Career Skills

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Cell Cycle		<b>Unit # 9</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 1 week
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What the cell cycle?</li> <li>-How is cancer related to the cell cycle?</li> <li>-How do changes in DNA affect cells?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Cell Cycle- interphase, mitosis (prophase, metaphase, anaphase, telophase) and cytokinesis</li> <li>-Cancer</li> <li>- Limits on cell size</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Describe what occurs during the major steps of the cell cycle</li> <li>-State that mitosis produces genetically identical daughter cells</li> <li>-Describe the relationship between mitosis and cancer (breakdown in the cell cycle that leads to cancer)</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>--Homework/Class work</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Cancer activity</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Strand(s):</b> D. Heredity and Reproduction		
<b>Content Statement(s):</b>		
Demonstrate through modeling how the sorting and recombination of genes during sexual reproduction has an effect on variation in offspring (meiosis, fertilization).		<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>



<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</u></b>							
	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</u></b>							
	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
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<b>Unit Title: Meiosis and Heredity</b>		<b>Unit # 10</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level: CP Biology</b>		<b>Length of Time: 18 days</b>
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-What are the major similarities and differences between mitosis and meiosis?</li> <li>-Why do organisms have their specific traits?</li> <li>-How is genetic information passed through generations?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Meiosis produces gametes</li> <li>-Mendel's experiments</li> <li>- Punnett squares</li> <li>-Dominant/recessive, genotype/phenotype</li> <li>-Non-mendelian inheritance patterns</li> <li>- Pedigrees</li> <li>-Karyotypes</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Compare and contrast meiosis and mitosis</li> <li>-Sorting and recombination of genes in sexual reproduction</li> <li>-Describe Mendel's experiments</li> <li>-Utilize punnett squares to predict genotypic and phenotypic outcomes (mono- and dihybrid crosses)</li> <li>-Interpret pedigrees</li> <li>-Utilize a test cross</li> <li>-Describe a genetic disorder</li> <li>-Identify non-mendelian inheritance patterns</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Homework/Class work</li> <li>-Practice punnett squares</li> <li>-Quiz</li> <li>-Test</li> <li>-Labs/ activities: Predicting the outcome of mating, karyotyping lab, gene frequency lab.</li> <li>-Genetic disorders research activity</li> <li>-Performance Assessment – Tom Ato's New Crop</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	

<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>
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**2009 NJCCCS**

**Standard:5.3.12**

**Strand(s):D.3**

<b>Content Statement(s): Demonstrate through modeling how the sorting and recombination of genes during sexual reproduction has an effect on variation in offspring.</b>	<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>
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**21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes**

Global Awareness	Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy	Civic Literacy	Health Literacy
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**21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills**

Creativity and Innovation	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	Communication and Collaboration	Information Literacy
Media Literacy	ICT Literacy	Life and Career Skills	

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> DNA, RNA and Protein Synthesis		<b>Unit # 11</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 7days
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-How is genetic information passed through generations?</li> <li>-How does the information stored in DNA become translated into a protein?</li> <li>-How do changes in DNA affect cells?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Historical events and experiments that led to the discovery of DNA</li> <li>-DNA carries instructions for characteristics of organisms and is a large polymer formed from 4 subunits (Adenine, Thymine, Guanine, and Cytosine)</li> <li>- Explain how the chemical and structural properties of DNA allow for genetic information to be encoded and replicated</li> <li>-Genes are sections of DNA that encode instructions for making proteins.</li> <li>-Mutations (point and frameshift)</li> <li>-Trace the flow of information from DNA to RNA to amino acid sequence</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Build a model of DNA</li> <li>-Define replication</li> <li>-Trace the flow of information from DNA to proteins</li> <li>-Differentiate between types of mutations</li> <li>-Extract DNA from cells</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Homework/Class work</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Labs/activities: DNA structure and replication lab, DNA extraction, introduction to gel electrophoresis, DNA sequencing lab</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	

<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>							
<b>Standard:5.3.12</b>							
<b>Strand(s):E.3</b>							
<b>Content Statement(s): Provide a scientific explanation for the history of life on Earth using scientific evidence.</b>					<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>		
<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</u></b>							
	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</u></b>							
	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Biotechnology		<b>Unit # 12</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 14 days
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-What is biotechnology and how can it be used?</li> <li>-What are the risks and benefits of genetic engineering?</li> <li>-What are cloning and stem cells and why are these controversial topics?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Forms of genetic engineering</li> <li>-Uses for the human genome project</li> <li>-Risks and benefits of genetic engineering</li> <li>-Transgenic organisms</li> <li>-Gel electrophoresis</li> <li>- Stem cells and cloning</li> <li>-Ethical Implications</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-List types of genetic engineering</li> <li>-List uses for the human genome project</li> <li>-Describe and debate risks and benefits of genetic engineering</li> <li>-List the steps of creating a transgenic organism</li> <li>-Model gel electrophoresis</li> <li>-Define stem cell and describe the potential uses and ethical implications</li> <li>-Describe the process of cloning and explain why cloning is controversial</li> <li>-Analyze current and potential impact of genome projects on human health or special with</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Homework/ Class work</li> <li>-Quiz</li> <li>-Test</li> <li>-Online activities</li> <li>-GATACCA Movie</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	

**Standard:5.3.12**

**Strand(s):E.3**

**Content Statement(s): Provide a scientific explanation for the history of life on Earth using scientific evidence.**

**CPI # / CPI(s):**

**21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes**

	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
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**21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills**

	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title: Evolution</b>		<b>Unit # 13</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level: CP Biology</b>		<b>Length of Time: 15 days</b>
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How do natural selection and evolution explain the development of Earth's present species?</li> <li>-What is the major evidence for evolution?</li> <li>-How does natural selection encourage inter and intra specific diversity over time?</li> <li>-What are the various mechanisms of evolution?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Evolution, speciation, population, adaptation</li> <li>-Darwin's theory of natural selection</li> <li>-Evidence for evolution- fossils, comparative anatomy, embryological similarities, biochemistry</li> <li>-Evolutionary processes – reproductive isolation, adaptive radiation, divergent evolution, convergent evolution, ,and co-evolution</li> <li>-Genetic drift vs. Gene flow</li> <li>-Types of natural selection</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Define evolution, species, population, speciation, and adaptation</li> <li>-Provide examples of adaptations in organisms</li> <li>-Define and model natural selection</li> <li>-Provide and explain examples of evolution</li> <li>-Recognize that evolution occurs as a result of a combination of factors and list the factors</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Homework/ Class work</li> <li>-Quiz</li> <li>-Test</li> <li>-Labs on modeling natural selection, antibiotic resistance, gene frequencies</li> <li>-Benchmark #3</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	



**Standard:5.3.12**

**Strand(s):E.1**

**Content Statement(s): Account for the appearance of a novel trait that arose in a given population.** **CPI # / CPI(s):**

**21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes**

	Global Awa-ress		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
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**21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills**

	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
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	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		
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**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Ecology and Human Impacts on the Environment		<b>Unit # 14</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 18 days
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-How are organisms dependent on each other?</li> <li>-How do human activities impact the environment and living systems?</li> <li>-How does energy flow through an ecosystem?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Abiotic and biotic factors in an ecosystem</li> <li>-Trophic levels</li> <li>- Energy flow</li> <li>-Habitat and Niche</li> <li>-Limits on populations</li> <li>-Human modification of ecosystems</li> <li>-Evidence of habitat destruction and threats on ecosystem stability</li> </ul>	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Identify biotic and abiotic factors in an ecosystem</li> <li>-Trace energy flow through an ecosystem</li> <li>-Identify factors that limit population growth</li> <li>-Provide evidence of habit destruction and threats to current local and global ecosystem stability</li> <li>-Identify methods/causes of habitat destruction by humans</li> <li>-Analyze interactions between organisms</li> <li>Analyze the various symbiotic relationships among plants and animals</li> <li>-Predict the impact of natural disasters on ecosystems</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Homework/ Class work</li> <li>-Quiz</li> <li>-Test</li> <li>- Labs/activities on biotic vs. abiotic factors, energy flow through an ecosystem, human impacts on the environment</li> <li>-Online activities</li> <li>-Performance Assessment (Live and Let Live or Biofuels)</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	

<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>
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**2009 NJCCCS**

**Standard:5.3.12**

**Strand(s):C.1**

<b>Content Statement(s): Analyze the interrelationships and interdependencies among organisms, and explain how these relationships contribute to the stability of the ecosystem.</b>	<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>
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**21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes**

Global Awareness	Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy	Civic Literacy	Health Literacy
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**21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills**

Creativity and Innovation	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	Communication and Collaboration	Information Literacy
Media Literacy	ICT Literacy	Life and Career Skills	

**Pine Hill Public Schools  
Science Curriculum**

<b>Unit Title:</b> Biology Competency test Review		<b>Unit # 15</b>
<b>Course or Grade Level:</b> CP Biology		<b>Length of Time:</b> 1 week
<b>Pacing</b>		
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-What is the relationship between structure and function in living systems?</li> <li>-How are matter and energy transformed and transferred in living systems?</li> <li>-How do responses to internal and external stimuli lead to the survival of an organism?</li> <li>-Why do organisms have their specific traits?</li> <li>-How do natural selection and evolution explain the development of Earth's present species?</li> <li>-How do human activities impact the environment and living systems?</li> </ul>	
<b>Content</b>	- Review goals A-O	
<b>Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Complete performance assessment</li> <li>-Complete benchmark assessment #4</li> <li>-Utilize EOC review materials</li> <li>-Use rubric to interpret and correct practice written assessments</li> </ul>	
<b>Math Skills/ Science Processes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use of graphs</li> <li>- Creation and usage of data tables</li> <li>- Use of Graphing Calculators</li> <li>-Use of graphs and charts</li> </ul>	
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Benchmark</li> <li>-Practice performance assessment</li> </ul>	
<b>Interventions / differentiated instruction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Provide advanced notice of tests</li> <li>-Include hands-on activities</li> <li>-Provide material at student's level of functioning</li> <li>-Use multi sensory approach</li> </ul>	
<b>Inter-disciplinary Connections</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathematical connections</li> <li>- Connection to English</li> <li>- Science and society</li> <li>- Scientific discoveries and the link to Ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Lesson resources / Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hands-on activities</li> <li>-Laboratories related to the subject matter</li> <li>-Word processing systems</li> <li>-Computer access</li> </ul>	
<b>2009 NJCCCS</b>		
<b>Standard:</b>		
<b>Strand(s):</b>		
<b>Content Statement(s):</b>		<b>CPI # / CPI(s):</b>

<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes</u></b>							
	Global Awareness		Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy		Civic Literacy		Health Literacy
<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</u></b>							
	Creativity and Innovation		Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		Communication and Collaboration		Information Literacy
	Media Literacy		ICT Literacy		Life and Career Skills		